Lesson 2.5 - Absolute Value Equations

Remember the Jelly Bean Challenge from Lesson 1.1.???

Mr. Wright judges the annual Jelly Bean Challenge at the summer fair. Every year, he encourages the citizens in his town to guess the number of jelly beans in a jar. He keeps a record of everyone's guesses and the number of jelly beans that each person's guess was off by.

- 1. What is the independent quantity?
- 2. What is the dependent quantity?

The correct number of jelly beans is 250. Complete the table below and graph your information. (Label both axes on your graph.)



What would the number line look like for a guess that was off by 100 jellybeans? Careful, THINK!

250

Think about the distance away from 250! (in either direction)

## THIS IS ABSOLUTE VALUE!!!!

What is |5| = ? What is |-5| = ? What is |2-5| = ?

The absolute value is always...

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The equation for this situation would look like this. f(x) = |x - 250|What if you were given f(x) and asked to find x?

- A. Suppose f(x) = 50. Draw a line at f(x) = 50 (or y = 50).
- B. How would you set up the equation and solve it?

Solve each absolute value equation.

3. 
$$|-7+a| = 5$$
  
4.  $\left|\frac{v}{7}\right| = 3$ 

5. |3-2x|=11

6. |8m-7| = 9

7. 7|8+x|=28

$$8. \quad -5 + \left|\frac{x}{5}\right| = -4$$