

$$r = \frac{a_2}{a_1} \text{ or } \frac{a_n}{a_{n-1}}$$

4.2 Part 2 (Geometric Sequences)

Name Answer Key Period \_\_\_\_\_

Determine the common ratio for each geometric sequence.

1) 5, 10, 20, 40, ...

$$r = \frac{10}{5} = 2 \quad \frac{20}{10} = 2$$

2) 45, 15, 5,  $\frac{5}{3}$ , ...

$$r = \frac{15}{45} = \frac{1}{3} \quad \frac{5}{15} = \frac{1}{3}$$

3) 0.2, -1, 5, -25, ...

$$r = \frac{-1}{0.2} = -5 \quad \frac{5}{-1} = -5$$

4) 64, -32, 16, -8, ...

$$r = \frac{-32}{64} = -\frac{1}{2} \quad \frac{16}{-32} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

Determine the common ratio and the next 3 terms for each geometric sequence.

5) 3, 9, 27, 81, 243, 729, 2187, ...

$$r = \frac{9}{3} = 3$$

6) 5, -10, 20, -40, 80, -160, 320, ...

$$r = \frac{-10}{5} = -2$$

7) 156.25, 31.25, 6.25, 1.25, 0.25, 0.05, 0.01, ...

$$r = \frac{31.25}{156.25} = 0.2$$

8) 0.1, 0.4, 1.6, 6.4, 25.6, 102.4, 409.6, ...

$$r = \frac{0.4}{0.1} = 4$$

Determine whether each given sequence is arithmetic, geometric, or neither. For arithmetic or geometric sequences, determine the next 3 terms.

9) 4, 8, 12, 16, ... 20, 24, 28

$$d = 8 - 4 = 4 \quad 12 - 8 = 4 \quad (+4)$$

arithmetic

10) 1.1, 1.12, 1.123, 1.1234, ... neither

$$d = 1.12 - 1.1 = 0.02 \quad 1.123 - 1.12 = 0.003$$

not arithmetic

$$r = \frac{1.12}{1.1} = 1.02 \quad \frac{1.123}{1.12} = 0.9935$$

not geometric

11) 5, -20, 80, -320, 1280, -5120, 20480

$$d = -20 - 5 = -25 \quad 80 - (-20) = 100$$

not arithmetic

$$r = \frac{-20}{5} = -4 \quad \frac{80}{-20} = -4 \quad (-4)$$

geometric

12) 2, 4, 7, 11, ...

$$d = 4 - 2 = 2 \quad 7 - 4 = 3$$

not arithmetic

$$r = \frac{4}{2} = 2 \quad \frac{7}{4} = 1.75$$

not geometric

neither